

Group 1: 4 important lessons

- Demarcation of Towns into smaller sections enhances CLTS implementation
- Active role of DA and political leadership
- Capacity building and mentoring (spread of the process)
- Sanitation marketing – an important tool for the promotion of CLTS - sustainability

How?

1. Demarcation:

- Mapping of area (determine served and unserved areas)
- Baseline survey of the unserved area leading to formulation of intervention

2. Active role of DA

Involve existing decentralize structures of the DA including the Area Council and Unit Committee. This enables strengthening of decentralization process and bridging gaps in monitoring. Eventually, program is mainstreamed in DDP

How?

3. Capacity building

- a. Software: Unit Committee capacity built to lead sensitization in communities as part of the triggering process
- b. Hardware: Introduce technology through practical implementation
- c. Mentoring: Point (a) and (b) will help introduce the process to other interested communities

4. Sustainability of the process

Credit facility accessible for communities to establish their own facilities

Challenges and their solutions

GRP 2

POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

- The first two challenges are beyond our means.
- For the third and fourth challenge
 - Surveying the community to recognize their social life.
 - community entering and resolution skills must be imparted into facilitators.

CONT'D

For the fifth challenge

- Provision of micro finance scheme that can offer a low interest rate to support household with facilities.

For the sixth

- Intervention of the ministry to provide motor bikes and fuel it as well

For seventh

- Proper training of the artisans in order to avoid contamination of the water table.

FINALLY

8th

- Multiple household shared facilities

Group 4 discussion

Impact of Sanimart and Microcredit
on CLTS in small towns

Outline

- Types
- Impact
- Strategies

Types or Forms of Micro-Finance Schemes

1. Own schemes
2. Individual schemes
3. Community schemes
4. Rotational schemes
5. DA schemes
6. Conventional schemes

Impact of Sanimart & Micro-finance

- Fills a financing and choice of appropriate technology gap
 - Facilitates uptake of hh latrines
 - Facilitates climbing of sanitation ladder
- Opens opportunity for local level fund mobilisation
- Employment creation

Strategies

- Promote and encourage other sellers in sanimarts
- Encourage selling of various parts (e.g. material, etc)
- Involvement of private sector
 - Artisans, suppliers, etc
- Focus on sub-structure
 - Consider entire sanitation value chain in the case of small towns (urban communities), e.g. biogas installers, etc
- Make presentations at DA sessions
- **Reorientation in facilitation (mode of presentation)**
 - *'Micro-finance = latrine'* or the other way round
 - Aid agency specs
- Use profits from micro-finance to support the poor and vulnerable

Thank You